

Financial Statements of

**HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES'
BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA -
THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN**

Year ended December 31, 2016



KPMG LLP
Suite 2000 - One Lombard Place
Winnipeg MB R3B 0X3
Canada

Telephone (204) 957-1770
Fax (204) 957-0808
Internet www.kpmg.ca

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of Healthcare Employees' Benefits Plan - Manitoba - The Group Life Insurance Plan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Healthcare Employees' Benefits Plan - Manitoba - The Group Life Insurance Plan, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2016, the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits and changes in benefit obligations for the year then ended, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for pension plans, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Healthcare Employees' Benefits Plan - Manitoba - The Group Life Insurance Plan as at December 31, 2016, and its changes in net assets available for benefits and changes in its benefit obligations for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for pension plans.

KPMG LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

June 27, 2017

Winnipeg, Canada

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2016, with comparative information for 2015

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Assets				
Cash	\$ 1,778,876	\$ 56,810	\$ 1,835,686	\$ 3,781,992
Premiums receivable	821,839	—	821,839	752,219
Investments, at fair value (note 3)	72,455,492	13,417,174	85,872,666	75,780,263
Prepaid expenses	8,774	—	8,774	9,241
Due to (from) plans	8,011	(8,011)	—	—
Due from The Great-West Life Assurance Company (note 4)	3,472,605	—	3,472,605	5,556,299
Total assets	\$ 78,545,597	\$ 13,465,973	\$ 92,011,570	\$ 85,880,014
Liabilities				
Claims payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 2,259,640	\$ 271,199	\$ 2,530,839	\$ 2,676,230
Government remittances payable	445,167	—	445,167	252,138
Due to Healthcare Employees' Pension Plan - Manitoba (note 13)	91,831	—	91,831	100,013
Total liabilities	2,796,638	271,199	3,067,837	3,028,381
Net assets available for benefits	75,748,959	13,194,774	88,943,733	82,851,633
Actuarial value of benefit obligations (note 6):				
Future paid-up insurance	—	10,794,000	10,794,000	10,720,000
Disability life waiver	27,896,000	—	27,896,000	25,159,000
	27,896,000	10,794,000	38,690,000	35,879,000
Commitment (note 14)				
Excess of net assets available for benefits over benefit obligations (note 7)	\$ 47,852,959	\$ 2,400,774	\$ 50,253,733	\$ 46,972,633

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Approved by the Trustees:



Chair



Vice-Chair

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year ended December 31, 2016, with comparative information for 2015

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Increases:				
Premiums	\$ 16,744,698	\$ —	\$ 16,744,698	\$ 16,248,297
Investment income (note 8)	2,464,307	532,551	2,996,858	4,206,006
Other interest income	20,646	1,543	22,189	41,172
Current period change in fair value of investments	1,634,665	460,879	2,095,544	1,043,551
	20,864,316	994,973	21,859,289	21,539,026
Decreases:				
Claims incurred	12,646,595	401,016	13,047,611	10,469,775
Administrative expenses (note 9)	2,272,290	161,768	2,434,058	2,406,234
Stop loss premiums [note 11(d)]	285,520	—	285,520	311,937
	15,204,405	562,784	15,767,189	13,187,946
Increase in net assets available for benefits	5,659,911	432,189	6,092,100	8,351,080
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	70,089,048	12,762,585	82,851,633	74,500,553
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	\$ 75,748,959	\$ 13,194,774	\$ 88,943,733	\$ 82,851,633

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Statement of Changes in Benefit Obligations

Year ended December 31, 2016, with comparative information for 2015

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Actuarial value of benefit obligations, beginning of year	\$ 25,159,000	\$ 10,720,000	\$ 35,879,000	\$ 31,347,000
Claims paid	—	(401,000)	(401,000)	(507,000)
Interest accrued on benefits	—	500,000	500,000	499,000
Effect of experience gains and losses	—	29,000	29,000	118,000
Effect of change in valuation basis	2,737,000	(54,000)	2,683,000	4,422,000
Actuarial value of benefit obligations, end of year	\$ 27,896,000	\$ 10,794,000	\$ 38,690,000	\$ 35,879,000

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2016

1. General and description of the Plan:

The Healthcare Employees' Benefits Plan - Manitoba (HEBP) is jointly trusteeed which includes the group life insurance plan (the Plan) for healthcare employees in Manitoba.

The Plan is a trust under the *Income Tax Act*. By virtue of Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) administrative rules, the Plan is viewed as a health and welfare trust and calculates its income for tax purposes under CRA administrative guidelines.

The group life insurance plan provides basic, dependent and family life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment benefits to participating employees. The group life insurance plan is comprised of two plans: the Active Plan and the Paid-up Plan (the Plans). The Active Plan began January 1, 1983 and serves those employees who joined subsequent to that date. The Paid-up Plan is for a closed group of employees who were part of the plan prior to January 1, 1983. Claims administration for these plans is provided by The Great-West Life Assurance Company (Great-West Life).

2. Significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of preparation:

The Plan follows Canadian accounting standards for pension plans for accounting policies related to its investment portfolio and benefit obligations. In selecting or changing accounting policies that do not relate to its investment portfolio or benefit obligations, the Plan complies on a consistent basis with Canadian accounting standards for private enterprises.

These financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis and present the aggregate financial position of the Plan as a separate financial reporting entity, independent of the participating employers and members. Only the assets and obligations to members eligible to participate in the Plan have been included in these financial statements. These financial statements do not portray the funding requirements of the Plan or the benefit security of the individual plan members.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(b) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition. Freestanding derivative instruments that are not in a qualifying hedging relationship, cash and investments are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. The Plan has elected not to carry any such financial instruments at fair value.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred. All other financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition and financing costs. These costs are amortized using the straight-line method.

(c) Fair value measurement:

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction on the measurement date. The Plan uses closing market price for fair value measurement.

When available, the Plan measures the fair value of an instrument using quoted prices in an active market for that instrument. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available and represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

If a market for a financial instrument is not active, then the Plan establishes fair value using a valuation technique. Valuation techniques include using recent arm's length transactions between knowledgeable, willing parties (if available), reference to the current fair value of other instruments that are substantially the same, discounted cash flow analyses and option pricing models.

All changes in fair value, other than interest and dividend income, are recognized in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits as part of the current period change in fair value of investments.

The equity, bond and real estate pooled funds are recorded at fair values established by the respective fund trustee.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Foreign currency transactions and balances:

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at the exchange rate at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are retranslated into Canadian dollars at the exchange rate at that date.

Foreign currency differences arising on retranslation are recognized in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits within current period change in fair value of investments.

(e) Investment transactions and income recognition:

(i) Investment transactions:

Investment transactions are accounted for on a trade date basis.

(ii) Income recognition:

Investment income includes interest and dividend income. Investment income has been accrued as reported by the issuer of the pooled funds.

(f) Premiums:

Premiums recorded in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits include the employees' and employers' share of the premiums required for the group life insurance coverage. Premiums are recorded on an accrual basis.

(g) Claims:

Claims are recorded in the period in which they are paid or payable. Any claims not paid at fiscal year-end are reflected in claims payable and accrued liabilities.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(h) Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases and decreases in net assets during the year. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the determination of the actuarial value of benefit obligations. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. Investments:

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Equity pooled funds	\$ 32,182,713	\$ 6,938,714	\$ 39,121,427	\$ 35,077,787
Bond pooled funds	29,123,724	4,353,698	33,477,422	30,258,396
Real estate pooled funds	11,149,055	2,124,762	13,273,817	10,444,080
	<u>\$ 72,455,492</u>	<u>\$ 13,417,174</u>	<u>\$ 85,872,666</u>	<u>\$ 75,780,263</u>

The investments of the Plan are in equity, bond and real estate pooled funds which yielded rates of return as follows: Active Plan - return of 6.3 percent (2015 - 7.6 percent) and Paid-up Plan - return of 7.9 percent (2015 - 7.8 percent).

4. Due from The Great-West Life Assurance Company:

The amount due from The Great-West Life Assurance Company represents funds held by The Great-West Life Assurance Company as a reserve for claim fluctuations and accumulated annual claims experience.

Interest was earned on the amount due from The Great-West Life Assurance Company in the amount of 0.25 percent (2015 - 0.25 percent).

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

5. Role of the actuaries:

The actuaries have been appointed pursuant to the Trust Agreement. With respect to the preparation of financial statements, the actuaries have been engaged to carry out estimations of the Plan's future paid-up insurance and disability life waiver to the members. The estimations are made in accordance with accepted actuarial practice and reported thereon to the Board of Trustees. In performing the estimation of the liabilities, which are by their nature inherently variable, assumptions are made as to the investment rate of return, mortality, retirement and termination rates and salary increments in the future.

6. Benefit obligations:

(a) Future paid-up insurance:

The computation of the obligation for future paid-up insurance is performed at least every three years by Eckler Ltd., an independent actuary. The most recent actuarial valuation indicated that at December 31, 2016 the assets of the Paid-up Plan exceeded the actuarially computed liability for future obligations by approximately \$2,401,000 (2015 - \$2,043,000). The next actuarial valuation will be prepared as at December 31, 2017.

The assumptions used in determining the actuarial present value of the obligation for future paid-up insurance are management's best estimate and were developed by reference to expected long-term market conditions. Two significant long-term actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were:

- (i) the salary escalation rate was assumed to be nil for 2016 (2015 - nil) annually. Effective January 1, 2015, earnings used to determine the amount of the paid-up life benefit were frozen;
- (ii) the asset rate of return and discount rate were assumed to be 4.75 percent (2015 - 4.75 percent).

In addition, the actuarial valuation reflects assumptions with regard to mortality, retirement and termination rates.

Since there is no intention of extinguishing the future paid-up insurance obligation in the near term, the obligation is calculated by using the going concern actuarial basis. As underlying conditions change over time, management's best estimate assumptions may also change, which could cause a material change in the actuarial value of the obligation for future paid-up insurance.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

6. Benefit obligations (continued):

(b) Disability life waiver:

The obligation for disability life waiver represents the present value of future life insurance claims for members on disability and the present value of future life insurance payments for unreported claims of disabled members and has been estimated, using the experience tables of the November 2001 Group Life Waiver Study prepared by the Canadian Institute of Actuaries and a discount rate of 1.89 percent (2015 - 1.76 percent), in the amount of \$27,896,000 (2015 - \$25,159,000). The calculation of the obligation for disability life waiver has been completed by Morneau Shepell, an independent actuary, as at December 31, 2016. The next actuarial calculation will be prepared as at December 31, 2017.

7. Excess of net assets available for benefits over benefit obligations:

The Board of Trustees has approved the establishment of contribution stabilization reserves and investment reserves. The contribution stabilization reserves have been established at amounts equal to 50 percent of the current year's premiums. The investment reserves have been established at amounts equal to 10 percent of the market value of the investments, for each of the Active Plan and Paid-up Plan. At December 31, 2016, the Board of Trustees has restricted \$14,600,000 (2015 - \$13,400,000) and \$1,300,000 (2015 - \$1,300,000) in the Active Plan and Paid-up Plan, respectively, of the excess of net assets available for benefits over benefit obligations for these reserves.

8. Investment income:

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Equity pooled funds	\$ 1,258,318	\$ 329,697	\$ 1,588,015	\$ 2,849,695
Bond pooled funds	924,508	143,249	1,067,757	1,056,817
Real estate pooled funds	281,481	59,605	341,086	299,494
	<u>\$ 2,464,307</u>	<u>\$ 532,551</u>	<u>\$ 2,996,858</u>	<u>\$ 4,206,006</u>

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

9. Administrative expenses:

	Active Plan	Paid-up Plan	2016 Total	2015 Total
Investment manager fees	\$ 275,981	\$ 55,312	\$ 331,293	\$ 288,012
Administrative:				
Great West Life	577,408	14,085	591,493	533,529
HEBP (note 13)	1,418,901	92,371	1,511,272	1,584,693
	\$ 2,272,290	\$ 161,768	\$ 2,434,058	\$ 2,406,234

The details of HEBP administrative expenses are as follows:

	2016	2015
Salaries and benefits	\$ 1,158,150	\$ 1,194,712
Other administrative expenses	296,315	294,362
Actuarial fees	25,286	27,631
Legal fees	14,574	47,712
Trustee and custodial fees	9,269	13,815
Audit fees	7,678	6,461
	\$ 1,511,272	\$ 1,584,693

10. Capital management:

The main objective of the Plan is to sustain a certain level of net assets, including internally restricted funds, in order to meet the obligations of the Plan. The Plan fulfills its primary objective by adhering to specific investment policies outlined in its Statement of Investment Policies and Procedures (the SIPP), which is reviewed annually by the Plan. The Plan manages net assets by engaging knowledgeable investment managers who are charged with the responsibility of investing existing funds and new funds (current year's employee and employer contributions) in accordance with the approved SIPP. Increases in net assets are a direct result of investment income generated by investments held by the Plan and contributions into the Plan by eligible employees and by the employers. The main use of net assets is for benefit payments to eligible Plan members.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

11. Risk management:

(a) Market risk:

(i) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect future cash flows or fair values of financial instruments. The Plan's fixed income investments are exposed to the risk that the value of interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in the level of market interest rates. The Plan's exposure to interest rate risk is concentrated in its investment in the bond pooled funds. To properly manage the Plan's interest rate risk, appropriate guidelines on the weighting and duration for fixed income investments are set and monitored.

The remaining terms to contractual maturity of fixed income investments at December 31 are as follows:

	2016	2015
One to five years	\$ 15,771,012	\$ 13,898,804
After five years	17,706,410	16,359,592
Total market value	\$ 33,477,422	\$ 30,258,396

As at December 31, 2016, if the prevailing interest rates were raised or lowered by 100 basis points, with all other factors held constant, net assets would likely have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately \$3,090,000 (2015 - \$2,849,000). The Plan's interest rate sensitivity was determined based on portfolio weighted duration.

(ii) Foreign currency risk:

Foreign currency exposure arises from the Plan's investment in equity and bond pooled funds, which hold investments denominated in U.S. currency. Fluctuations in the relative value of the Canadian dollar against this currency can result in a positive or negative effect on the fair value of investments. The Plan's foreign currency risk is monitored by the investment manager on a quarterly basis.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

11. Risk management (continued):

The Plan's exposure in investments to foreign currencies to Canadian dollars is shown below:

As at December 31, 2016	Actual currency exposure	%
Canadian	\$ 59,245,369	69.0
US dollar	16,404,480	19.1
Other currencies	10,222,817	11.9
	\$ 85,872,666	100.0

As at December 31, 2015	Actual currency exposure	%
Canadian	\$ 50,995,036	67.3
US dollar	14,515,837	19.2
Other currencies	10,269,390	13.5
	\$ 75,780,263	100.0

A 10 percent increase or decrease in exchange rates, with all other variables held constant, would result in a charge in unrealized gains (losses) of \$2,663,000 (2015 - \$2,479,000).

(iii) Other price risk:

The Plan's investments in equity pooled funds are sensitive to market fluctuations. To properly manage the Plan's other price risk, appropriate guidelines on asset diversification to address specific security, geographic, sector and investment manager risks are set by the Board of Trustees and monitored by the investment managers on a quarterly basis. As at December 31, 2016, a decline of 10 percent in equity values, with all other variables held constant, would have impacted the Plan's equity investments by an approximate unrealized loss of \$3,912,000 (2015 - \$3,508,000).

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

11. Risk management (continued):

(b) Credit risk:

The Plan is exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due or requested. The Plan's greatest concentration of credit risk is in its fixed income securities. The fair value of the fixed income securities includes consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. All transactions in listed securities are settled or paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered minimal, as payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received from the broker. For sales transactions, the securities are released once the broker has made payment.

The breakdown of the Plan's bond pooled funds by credit ratings from various rating agencies is presented below:

Credit rating	2016		2015	
	Fair value		Fair value	
AAA	\$ 9,342,452	27.9%	\$ 9,546,918	31.6%
AA	9,954,285	29.7%	8,295,687	27.4%
A	8,568,829	25.6%	8,285,205	27.4%
BBB	5,342,181	16.0%	3,759,518	12.4%
BB	216,574	0.6%	204,201	0.7%
B	53,101	0.2%	66,911	0.2%
Not rated	—	—	99,956	0.3%
	\$ 33,477,422	100.0%	\$ 30,258,396	100.0%

Credit risk associated with premiums receivable is minimized due to their nature. Premiums are collected from participating members through the payroll process. No provision for doubtful premiums receivable has been recorded in either 2016 or 2015.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

11. Risk management (continued):

(c) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments of the Plan cannot be readily converted into cash when required. The Plan may be subject to liquidity constraints because of insufficient volume in the markets for the securities of the Plan or other securities may be subject to legal or contractual restrictions on their resale. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of the Plan's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed. The Plan's claims payable and accrued liabilities and due to Healthcare Employees' Pension Plan - Manitoba balances have contracted maturities of less than one year.

(d) Claims and premiums risk:

The nature of the unpaid claims is such that the establishment of an obligation is based on known facts and interpretation of circumstances, on a case by case basis, and is therefore a complex and dynamic process influenced by a variety of factors.

Consequently, the establishment of obligations and premium rates relies on the judgment and opinions of a number of professionals, on historical precedent and trends, on prevailing legal, economic, social and regulatory trends and on expectations as to future developments. The process of determining premium rates and reserves necessarily involves risks that the actual results will deviate, perhaps substantially, from the best estimates made.

To offset the Plan incurring abnormally high claims experience in any one fiscal period, the Plan has purchased stop loss coverage from The Great-West Life Assurance Company. The stop loss coverage becomes effective when basic life insurance claims paid are in excess of 115 percent of premiums collected in any fiscal year.

12. Fair value of financial instruments:

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities of the Plan approximates their carrying value due to their short-term nature (except for cash and investments which are stated at fair value, note 3).

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

12. Fair value of financial instruments (continued):

The Plan's assets which are recorded at fair value are required to be classified into one of three levels, depending on the inputs used for valuation. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

- Level 3 Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

The following is a summary of the classification used as of December 31 in valuing the Plan's investments carried at fair value:

December 31, 2016	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash	\$ 1,835,686	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 1,835,686
Equity pooled funds	37,111,016	2,010,411	–	39,121,427
Bond pooled funds	515,358	32,962,064	–	33,477,422
Real estate pooled funds	–	–	13,273,817	13,273,817
	\$ 39,462,060	\$ 34,972,475	\$ 13,273,817	\$ 87,708,352

December 31, 2015	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash	\$ 3,781,992	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 3,781,992
Equity pooled funds	33,821,683	1,256,104	–	35,077,787
Bond pooled funds	6,543,762	23,714,634	–	30,258,396
Real estate pooled funds	–	–	10,444,080	10,444,080
	\$ 44,147,437	\$ 24,970,738	\$ 10,444,080	\$ 79,562,255

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 in the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015.

HEALTHCARE EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS PLAN - MANITOBA - THE GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2016

12. Fair value of financial instruments (continued):

The reconciliation of investments measured at fair value using unobservable inputs (Level 3) is presented as follows:

	Total
Balance, December 31, 2014	\$ 9,006,276
Purchases	1,000,000
Realized gains	299,493
Current period change in fair value of investments	138,311
	10,444,080
Balance, December 31, 2015	10,444,080
Purchases	2,200,000
Realized gains	-
Current period change in fair value of investments	629,737
Balance, December 31, 2016	\$ 13,273,817

The Plan did not use or consider alternative assumptions for valuation of Level 3 securities as those are valued independently by investment managers or third party providers.

13. Related party transactions:

HEBP and the Healthcare Employees' Pension Plan - Manitoba (HEPP) have a certain number of common trustees and a cost sharing agreement to allocate certain costs based on factors such as square footage, number of employees and time usage. The balance due to HEPP is non-interest bearing, and has no fixed terms of repayment.

14. Commitment:

The Plan's allocation of annual lease payments under various operating leases with varying expiry dates up to December 31, 2020 is as follows:

2017	\$ 77,000
2018	78,000
2019	77,000
2020	77,000
	\$ 309,000